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## LOCAL NATIVE PLANT SPECIES ALLEGHENY COUNTY AREA

Following is a list of species native to Allegheny County and/or its contiguous counties. This list has been compiled from the 1993 edition of The Vascular Flora of Pennsylvania, Annotated Checklist and Atlas, by Ann Fowler Rhoads and William McKinley Klein, Jr. It is meant only as a general guide to local native species of the defined area. Please consult the source for a complete overview and for distribution data on particular species.

Since the central focus of this study is Allegheny County, those species which are shown to have occurred in the surrounding counties, but not in the focus county itself, are marked “P”, indicating they are peripheral.

Compiled by the staff of the Audubon Society of Western Pennsylvania’s Audubon Center for Native Plants.

Those species generally available through the **Audubon Center for Native Plants** are in **boldface type**.

### Evergreen Trees

<i>Chamaecyparis thyoides</i> (P)	Atlantic white cedar
<i>Ilex opaca</i>	American holly
<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>	Red cedar
<i>Picea rubens</i> (P)	Red spruce
<i>Pinus echinata</i> (P)	Short leaf or Yellow pine
<i>P. pungens</i> (P)	Table mountain pine
<i>P. resinosa</i>	Norway or Red pine
<i>P. rigida</i>	Pitch pine
<i>P. strobus</i>	Eastern white pine
<i>P. virginiana</i>	Virginia pine
<i>Tsuga canadensis</i>	Canada hemlock

### **Evergreen Shrubs**

<i>Ilex glabra</i>	Inkberry
<i>Juniperus communis</i>	Common juniper
<i>Kalmia latifolia</i>	Mountain laurel
<i>Rhododendron maximum</i>	Rosebay
<i>Taxus canadensis</i>	American yew
<i>Vaccinium macrocarpon</i> (P)	Cranberry

### **Evergreen Sub-shrubs**

<i>Epigaea repens</i>	Trailing arbutus; Mayflower
<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i>	Teaberry; Wintergreen

### **Deciduous Trees**

<i>Acer negundo</i>	Box elder
<i>A. nigrum</i>	Black maple
<i>A. pensylvanicum</i>	Moosewood; Striped maple
<i>A. rubrum</i>	Red or Swamp maple
<i>A. rubrum</i> var. <i>trilobum</i>	Trident red maple
<i>A. saccharinum</i>	Silver maple
<i>A. saccharum</i>	Sugar or Rock maple
<i>A. saccharum</i> var. <i>schneckii</i>	Sugar or Rock maple
<i>Aesculus flava</i>	Yellow or Sweet buckeye
<i>A. glabra</i>	Ohio buckeye
<i>Amelanchier arborea</i>	Shadbush; Serviceberry; Juneberry
<i>A. laevis</i>	Smooth serviceberry or shadbush
<i>Aralia spinosa</i>	Devil's walking stick; Hercules' club
<i>Asimina triloba</i>	Pawpaw
<i>Betula alleghaniensis</i> (P)	Yellow birch
<i>B. lenta</i>	Black, Cherry or Sweet birch

<i>B. papyrifera</i>	Canoe or Paper birch
<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>	Hornbeam; Blue beech
<i>Carya cordiformis</i>	Bitternut hickory
<i>C. glabra</i>	Pignut hickory
<i>C. laciniosa</i> (P)	Shellbark hickory
<i>C. ovalis</i>	Sweet pignut hickory
<i>C. ovata</i>	Shagbark or Shellbark hickory
<i>C. tomentosa</i>	Mockernut hickory
<i>Castanea dentata</i>	American chestnut
<i>C. pumila</i>	Chinquapin
<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	Hackberry; Sugarberry
<i>C. occidentalis</i> var. <i>canina</i>	Dogberry
<i>C. tenuifolia</i> var. <i>georgiana</i>	Dwarf or Georgia hackberry
<i>Cercis canadensis</i>	Redbud; Judas tree
<i>Chionanthus virginicus</i>	Fringe tree
<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>	Alternate-leaved or Pagoda dogwood
<i>C. florida</i>	Flowering dogwood
<i>Crataegus punctata</i>	Dotted or White hawthorn
<i>C. succulenta</i>	Long-spined or Fleshy hawthorn
<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>	Persimmon
<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	American beech
<i>Fraxinus americana</i>	White ash
<i>F. americana</i> var. <i>biltmoreana</i> (P)	Biltmore ash
<i>F. nigra</i>	Black ash
<i>F. pennsylvanica</i>	Red ash
<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i>	Honey locust
<i>Gymnocladus dioica</i>	Kentucky coffee tree
<i>Juglans cinerea</i>	Butternut
<i>J. nigra</i>	Black walnut
<i>Larix laricina</i> (P)	American larch; Tamarack

<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>	Sweetgum
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	Tuliptree; Yellow poplar
<i>Magnolia acuminata</i>	Cucumber tree
<i>M. tripetala</i>	Umbrella magnolia
<i>M. virginiana</i>	Sweet bay magnolia
<i>Malus coronaria</i>	American crabapple; Sweet crab
<i>M. glaucescens</i>	American or Wild crabapple
<i>M. lancifolia</i>	Lanceleaf crabapple
<i>Morus rubra</i>	Red mulberry
<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	Black or Sour gum; Tupelo
<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>	Hop hornbeam
<i>Oxydendrum arboreum</i>	Sourwood
<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	Sycamore; Buttonwood
<i>Populus balsamifera</i>	Balsam poplar; Hackmatack
<i>P. deltoides</i>	Cottonwood
<i>P. grandidentata</i>	Large-toothed aspen
<i>P. tremuloides</i>	Quaking or Trembling aspen
<i>Prunus alleghaniensis</i> (P)	Allegheny plum
<i>P. pennsylvanica</i>	Pin or Fire cherry
<i>P. serotina</i>	Wild black cherry
<i>Quercus alba</i>	White oak
<i>Q. alba x montana</i>	Saul oak
<i>Q. bicolor</i>	Swamp white oak
<i>Q. coccinea</i>	Scarlet oak
<i>Q. imbricaria</i>	Shingle oak
<i>Q. imbricaria x rubra</i>	Saw-toothed oak
<i>Q. imbricaria x velutina</i>	Lea oak
<i>Q. macrocarpa</i>	Bur or Mossy cup oak
<i>Q. montana</i>	Chestnut oak
<i>Q. muhlenbergii</i>	Yellow oak
<i>Q. palustris</i>	Pin oak
<i>Q. rubra</i>	Northern red oak
<i>Q. velutina</i>	Black oak
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	Black locust

<i>Salix amygdaloides</i> (P)	Peach-leaved willow
<i>S. caroliniana</i>	Carolina willow
<i>S. nigra</i>	Black willow
<i>Sassafras albidum</i>	Sassafras
<i>Sorbus americana</i> (P)	American mountain ash
<i>Tilia americana</i>	Basswood; Linden; Whitewood
<i>T. americana</i> var. <i>heterophylla</i>	White basswood
<i>Toxicodendron vernix</i>	Poison sumac
<i>Ulmus americana</i>	American or White elm
<i>U. rubra</i>	Red or Slippery elm

### **Deciduous Shrubs**

<i>Acer spicatum</i>	Mountain maple
<i>Alnus incana</i> ssp. <i>rugosa</i> (P)	Speckled alder
<i>A. serrulata</i>	Smooth alder
<i>Amelanchier humilis</i>	Low juneberry or serviceberry
<i>A. intermedia</i>	Shadbush; Serviceberry
<i>A. sanguinea</i> (P)	Roundleaf serviceberry or shadbush
<i>A. stolonifera</i>	Low juneberry or shadbush
<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>	False indigo
<i>Aronia arbutifolia</i>	Red chokeberry
<i>A. melanocarpa</i>	Black chokeberry
<i>A. prunifolia</i>	Purple chokeberry
<i>Calycanthus floridus</i> var. <i>laevigatus</i>	Carolina allspice; Strawberry shrub
<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>	New Jersey tea
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	Buttonbush
<i>Clethra acuminata</i> (P)	Mountain pepperbush
<i>Comptonia peregrina</i>	Sweetfern

<i>Cornus amomum</i>	Kinnikinin; Red willow
<i>C. amomum ssp. obliqua</i>	Kinnikinin; Red willow
<i>C. racemosa</i>	Swamp dogwood
<i>C. rugosa</i> (P)	Round-leaved dogwood
<i>C. sericea</i>	Red-osier dogwood
<i>Corylus americana</i>	American filbert; Hazelnut
<i>C. cornuta</i>	Beaked hazelnut
<i>Crataegus brainerdii</i>	Brainerd's hawthorn
<i>C. coccinea</i>	Red-fruited hawthorn
<i>C. crus-galli</i>	Cockspur hawthorn
<i>C. flabellata</i>	Hawthorn
<i>C. intricata</i>	Hawthorn
<i>C. pruinosa</i>	Frosted hawthorn
<i>C. rotundifolia</i> (P)	Hawthorn
<i>C. uniflora</i>	One-fruited hawthorn
<i>Diervilla lonicera</i>	Bush honeysuckle
<i>Dirca palustris</i>	Leatherwood
<i>Euonymus americanus</i> (P)	Hearts-a-bursting; Strawberry bush
<i>E. atropurpureus</i>	Burning bush; Wahoo
<i>E. obovatus</i>	Running strawberry bush
<i>Gaylussacia baccata</i>	Black huckleberry
<i>G. frondosa</i> (P)	Dangleberry
<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	Witchhazel
<b><i>Hydrangea arborescens</i></b>	<b>Seven bark; Wild hydrangea</b>
<i>Hypericum densiflorum</i> (P)	Bushy St. John's wort
<i>H. hypericoides</i> (P)	St. Andrew's cross
<i>H. prolificum</i>	Shrubby St. John's wort
<i>Ilex beadlei</i> (P)	Mountain holly
<i>I. laevigata</i> (P)	Smooth winterberry
<i>I. montana</i>	Mountain holly
<i>I. verticillata</i>	Winterberry; Black alder
<b><i>Lindera benzoin</i></b>	<b>Spicebush</b>
<i>Lonicera canadensis</i>	Fly honeysuckle

<i>L. dioica</i> var. <i>glaucescens</i>	Mountain honeysuckle
<i>L. dioica</i> var. <i>orientalis</i> (P)	Wild honeysuckle
<i>Lyonia ligustrina</i>	Maleberry
<i>Myrica pensylvanica</i>	Bayberry
<i>Nemopanthus mucronatus</i> (P)	Mountain holly
<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>	Ninebark
<i>Prunus americana</i>	Wild plum
<i>P. pumila</i> var. <i>depressa</i>	Prostrate sand cherry
<i>P. virginiana</i>	Choke cherry
<i>Ptelea trifoliata</i>	Hop tree; Wafer ash
<i>Pyrularia pubera</i> (P)	Buffalo or Oil nut
<i>Quercus ilicifolia</i>	Bear or Scrub oak
<i>Q. prinoides</i>	Chinquapin or Dwarf chestnut oak
<i>Rhamnus alnifolia</i>	Alder-leaved buckthorn
<i>Rhododendron arborescens</i>	Smooth azalea
<i>R. periclymenoides</i>	Pinxter flower; Election pink
<i>R. periclymenoides x prinophyllum</i> (P)	Azalea
<i>R. prinophyllum</i>	Mountain azalea
<i>R. viscosum</i> (P)	Swamp azalea or honeysuckle
<i>Rhus aromatica</i>	Fragrant sumac
<i>R. copallina</i>	Shining or Dwarf sumac
<i>R. copallina</i> var. <i>latifolia</i>	Shining or Dwarf sumac
<i>R. glabra</i>	Smooth sumac
<i>R. typhina</i>	Staghorn sumac
<i>Ribes americanum</i>	Wild black currant
<i>R. cynosbati</i>	Prickly gooseberry; Dogberry
<i>R. glandulosum</i> (P)	Skunk currant
<i>R. hirtellum</i> (P)	Northern wild gooseberry
<i>R. lacustre</i> (P)	Bristly black or swamp currant
<i>R. rotundifolium</i>	Wild gooseberry
<i>R. triste</i> (P)	Wild red currant
<i>Rosa carolina</i>	Pasture rose
<i>R. carolina</i> var. <i>grandiflora</i> (P)	Rose

<i>R. palustris</i>	Swamp rose
<i>R. virginiana</i>	Wild or Pasture rose
<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i>	Common or Sow teat blackberry
<i>R. canadensis</i> (P)	Smooth blackberry
<i>R. idaeus</i> var. <i>strigosus</i>	Red raspberry
<i>R. occidentalis</i>	Black cap or raspberry
<i>R. odoratus</i>	Purple-flowering raspberry; Thimbleberry
<i>R. pensilvanicus</i>	Blackberry
<i>R. pubescens</i> (P)	Dwarf blackberry
<i>R. setosus</i> (P)	Blackberry
<i>Salix bebbiana</i>	Long-beaked or Gray willow
<i>S. discolor</i>	Pussy willow
<i>S. eriocephala</i>	Heart-leaved willow
<i>S. exigua</i>	Sandbar willow
<i>S. humilus</i>	Upland willow
<i>S. humilus</i> var. <i>microphylla</i> (P)	Dwarf upland or Sage willow
<i>S. lucida</i>	Shining willow
<i>S. myricoides</i> (P)	Broad-leaved willow
<i>S. myricoides</i> var. <i>albovestita</i>	Shoreline willow
<i>S. petiolaris</i> (P)	Slender willow
<i>S. sericea</i>	Silky willow
<i>S. serissima</i> (P)	Autumn willow
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	American elder
<i>S. racemosa</i> var. <i>pubens</i>	Red-berried elder
<i>Spiraea alba</i>	Meadowsweet
<i>S. alba</i> x <i>latifolia</i> (P)	Meadowsweet
<i>S. latifolia</i>	Meadowsweet
<i>S. tomentosa</i>	Hardhack; Steeplebush
<i>S. virginiana</i> (P)	Appalachian or Virginia spiraea
<i>Staphylea trifolia</i>	Bladdernut
<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>	Snowberry
<i>S. orbiculatus</i> (P)	Coralberry; Indian currant
<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i>	Low sweet blueberry; Sweet hurts
<i>V. corymbosum</i>	Highbush blueberry
<i>V. myrtilloides</i> (P)	Sour top or Velvet leaf blueberry
<i>V. pallidum</i>	Lowbush blueberry
<i>V. stamineum</i>	Deerberry; Squaw huckleberry
<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>	Maple-leaved viburnum; Dockmackie

<i>V. cassinoides</i> (P)	Witherod
<i>V. dentatum</i> (P)	Southern arrowwood
<i>V. lantanoides</i> (P)	Witchhobble; Hobblebush
<i>V. lentago</i>	Nannyberry; Sheepberry
<i>V. prunifolium</i>	Blackhaw
<i>V. rafinesquianum</i>	Downy arrowwood
<i>V. recognitum</i> (P)	Arrowwood
<i>V. trilobum</i> (P)	Highbush cranberry
<i>Vitis rupestris</i> (P)	Sand grape
<i>Zanthoxylum americanum</i>	Northern prickly ash; Toothache tree

### **Woody Vines**

<i>Aristolochia macrophylla</i>	Dutchman's pipe; Pipe vine
<i>Campsis radicans</i>	Trumpet vine or creeper
<i>Celastrus scandens</i>	American bittersweet
<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i>	Trumpet honeysuckle
<i>Parthenocissus inserta</i>	Virginia creeper; Woodbine
<i>P. quinquefolia</i>	Virginia creeper
<i>Rubus enslenii</i>	Southern dewberry
<i>R. flagellaris</i>	Prickly or Northern dewberry
<i>R. hispidus</i>	Swamp dewberry
<i>R. recurvicaulis</i>	Dewberry
<i>Smilax glauca</i>	Catbrier; Greenbrier
<i>S. hispida</i>	Bristly greenbrier; Catbrier
<i>S. rotundifolia</i> (P)	Catbrier; Greenbrier
<i>Toxicodendron radicans</i>	Poison ivy
<i>Vitis aestivalis</i>	Summer or Pigeon grape
<i>V. cinerea</i> var. <i>baileyana</i>	Possum grape
<i>V. labrusca</i>	Fox grape
<i>V. riparia</i>	Frost grape
<i>V. vulpina</i>	Frost grape

## **Herbaceous Perennials**

<i>Aconitum reclinatum</i> (P)	Trailing wolfsbane; White monkshood
<i>A. uncinatum</i> (P)	Blue wild monkshood
<b><i>Actaea pachypoda</i></b>	<b>Doll's eyes; White baneberry</b>
<i>A. rubra</i> (P)	Red baneberry
<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	Maidenhair fern
<i>Agastache nepetoides</i>	Yellow giant hyssop
<i>A. scrophulariifolia</i>	Purple giant hyssop
<i>Agrimonia gryposepala</i>	Agrimony; Harvest lice
<i>A. microcarpa</i> (P)	Small-fruited agrimony
<i>A. parviflora</i>	Southern agrimony
<i>A. pubescens</i>	Downy agrimony
<i>A. rostellata</i>	Woodland agrimony
<i>A. striata</i> (P)	Roadside agrimony
<i>Agrostis hyemalis</i>	Hairgrass; Ticklegrass
<i>A. perennans</i>	Autumn or Upland bent
<i>A. scabra</i>	Flyaway grass; Hairgrass; Ticklegrass
<i>Allium canadense</i>	Wild onion
<i>A. cernuum</i>	Nodding onion
<i>A. tricoccum</i>	Ramps; Wild leek
<i>Alopecurus aequalis</i>	Short-awned foxtail
<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	Pearly everlasting
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	Big bluestem; Turkeyfoot
<i>A. glomeratus</i> (P)	Broom sedge
<i>A. virginicus</i>	Broom sedge
<i>Anemone canadensis</i>	Canada anemone
<i>A. quinquefolia</i>	Wood anemone
<b><i>A. virginiana</i></b>	<b>Tall anemone; Thimbleweed</b>

<i>Angelica atropurpurea</i>	Purple-stemmed angelica
<i>A. triquinata</i> (P)	Angelica
<i>A. venenosa</i>	Deadly or Hairy angelica
<i>Antennaria neglecta</i> (P)	Field pussytoes
<i>A. neodioica</i>	Pussytoes; Ladies' tobacco
<i>A. neodioica ssp. petaloidea</i>	Pussytoes; Ladies' tobacco
<i>A. parlinii</i>	Pussytoes; Ladies' tobacco
<i>A. parlinii ssp. fallax</i>	Pussytoes; Ladies' tobacco
<b><i>A. plantaginifolia</i></b>	<b>Plantain pussytoes</b>
<i>A. solitaria</i> (P)	Single head pussytoes
<i>A. virginica</i>	Shale barren pussytoes
<i>Aplectrum hyemale</i>	Puttyroot; Adam and Eve
<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i>	Pink or Spreading dogbane
<i>A. androsaemifolium x cannibinum</i>	Dogbane
<i>A. cannibinum</i>	Indian hemp
<i>A. cannibinum var. glaberrimum</i>	Indian hemp
<i>A. cannibinum var. hypericifolium</i>	Indian hemp
<b><i>Aquilegia canadensis</i></b>	<b>Meetinghouses; Wild columbine</b>
<i>Aralia hispida</i>	Bristly sarsaparilla
<i>A. nudicaulis</i>	Wild sarsaparilla
<b><i>A. racemosa</i></b>	<b>Life-of-man; Petty morrel; Spikenard</b>
<i>Arethusa bulbosa</i> (P)	Dragon's mouth; Swamp pink
<i>Arisaema dracontium</i>	Green dragon
<b><i>A. triphyllum</i></b>	<b>Jack-in-the-pulpit; Indian turnip</b>
<i>A. triphyllum ssp. pusillum</i>	Small jack-in-the-pulpit
<i>A. triphyllum ssp. stewardsonii</i>	Jack-in-the-pulpit; Indian turnip
<i>Aristolochia serpentaria</i>	Virginia snakeroot
<b><i>Aruncus dioicus</i></b>	<b>Goat's beard</b>
<b><i>Asarum canadense</i></b>	<b>Wild ginger</b>
<i>A. canadense var. acuminatum</i>	Wild ginger
<i>A. canadense var. reflexum</i>	Short-lobed wild ginger
<i>Asclepias exaltata</i>	Poke or Tall milkweed
<b><i>A. incarnata</i></b>	<b>Swamp milkweed</b>
<i>A. purpurascens</i>	Purple milkweed

*A. quadrifolia*  
*A. syriaca*  
*A. tuberosa*  
*A. viridiflora*

Four-leaved milkweed  
**Common milkweed**  
**Butterflyweed**  
Green milkweed

*Asplenium montanum* (P)  
*A. pinnatifidum* (P)  
*A. platyneuron*  
*A. rhizophyllum*  
*A. ruta-muraria* (P)  
*A. trichomanes*

Mountain spleenwort  
Lobed spleenwort  
Ebony spleenwort  
Walking fern  
Wall rue spleenwort  
Maidenhair spleenwort

***Aster acuminatus* (P)**

***A. cordifolius***  
*A. cordifolius ssp. laevigatus*  
*A. cordifolius ssp. sagittifolius*  
***A. divaricatus***  
*A. drummondii*  
*A. dumosus* (P)  
*A. fragilis* (P)  
*A. infirmus*  
*A. laevis*  
*A. lanceolatus*  
*A. lanceolatus ssp. interior*  
*A. lanceolatus ssp. simplex*  
*A. lateriflorus*  
*A. linariifolius* (P)  
*A. macrophyllus*  
***A. novae-angliae***  
*A. oblongifolius*  
*A. patens*  
*A. paternus*  
*A. phlogifolius*  
*A. pilosus*  
*A. pilosus var. demotus*  
*A. praealtus*  
***A. prenanthoides***  
***A. puniceus***  
*A. radula* (P)  
*A. schreberi*  
***A. shortii***  
***A. umbellatus***  
*A. undulatus*  
*A. urophyllus*

**Wood aster**  
**Blue wood aster**  
Smooth heart-leaved aster  
Blue wood aster  
**White wood aster**  
Hairy heart-leaved aster  
Bushy aster  
Small white aster  
Flat-topped white aster  
Smooth blue aster  
Panicled aster  
Eastern lined aster  
Simple aster  
Calico aster  
Stiff-leaved aster  
Bigleaf aster  
**New England aster**  
Aromatic aster  
Late purple or Clasp ing aster  
White-topped aster  
Late purple aster  
Heath aster  
Heath aster  
Veiny-lined aster  
**Zigzag aster**  
**Purple-stemmed aster**  
Rough or Swamp aster  
Schreber's aster  
**Short's aster**  
**Flat-topped white aster**  
Clasp ing heart-leaved aster  
Aster

*Astragalus canadensis*

Milk vetch

<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i> var. <i>angustum</i>	Northern lady fern
<i>A. filix-femina</i> var. <i>asplenioides</i>	Southern lady fern
<i>Aureolaria flava</i>	Yellow false foxglove
<i>A. flava</i> var. <i>macrantha</i> (P)	Yellow false foxglove
<i>A. laevigata</i> (P)	False foxglove
<i>A. virginica</i>	Downy false foxglove
<i>Baptisia australis</i>	Blue false indigo
<i>B. tinctoria</i>	Wild indigo
<i>Blephilia ciliata</i>	Wood mint
<i>B. hirsuta</i>	Wood mint
<i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i>	Bog hemp; False nettle
<i>Botrychium dissectum</i>	Cut-leaved grape fern
<i>B. lanceolatum</i> (P)	Lance-leaved grape fern or moonwort
<i>B. matricariifolium</i>	Matricary grape fern
<i>B. multifidum</i>	Broad, Leathery or Northern grape fern
<i>B. oneidense</i>	Blunt-lobed grape fern
<i>B. virginianum</i>	Rattlesnake fern
<i>Brachyelytrum erectum</i> (P)	Brachyelytrum
<i>Brickellia eupatorioides</i>	False boneset
<i>Bromus altissimus</i>	Brome grass
<i>B. pubescens</i>	Canada brome
<i>Cacalia atriplicifolia</i>	Pale Indian plantain
<i>C. muhlenbergii</i>	Great Indian plantain
<i>C. suaveolens</i>	Sweet-scented Indian plantain
<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i>	Canada bluejoint
<i>C. canadensis</i> var. <i>macouniana</i> (P)	Canada bluejoint
<i>C. cinnoides</i> (P)	Reedgrass
<i>Calopogon tuberosus</i> (P)	Grass pink
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Cowslip; Marsh marigold
<i>C. palustris</i> var. <i>flabellifolia</i>	Cowslip; Marsh marigold
<i>Camassia scilloides</i>	Eastern camass; Wild hyacinth

<i>Campanula aparinoides</i>	Marsh bellflower
<i>Cardamine angustata</i>	Toothwort
<i>C. bulbosa</i>	Bitter or Spring cress
<i>C. concatenata</i>	Cut-leaved toothwort; Pepperroot
<i>C. diphylla</i>	Pepperroot; Two-leaved toothwort
<i>C. douglassii</i>	Purple cress
<i>C. pennsylvanica</i>	Pennsylvania bitter cress
<i>C. pratensis</i> (P)	Cuckoo flower; Lady's smock
<i>C. rotundifolia</i>	Mountain or Round-leaved watercress
<i>Carex aestivalis x gracillima</i> (P)	Sedge
<i>C. aggregata</i>	Sedge
<i>C. alata</i> (P)	Broad-winged sedge
<i>C. albicans</i>	Sedge
<i>C. albolutescens</i> (P)	Sedge
<i>C. albursina</i>	Sedge
<i>C. amphibola</i> (P)	Sedge
<i>C. amphibola var. rigida</i>	Sedge
<i>C. annectens</i>	Sedge
<i>C. appalachica</i>	Sedge
<i>C. arctata</i> (P)	Sedge
<i>C. argyrantha</i> (P)	Sedge
<i>C. atlantica</i>	Bog sedge
<i>C. baileyi</i>	Sedge
<i>C. blanda</i>	Sedge
<i>C. brevior</i>	Sedge
<i>C. bromoides</i>	Sedge
<i>C. brunnescens</i> (P)	Sedge
<i>C. bushii</i>	Sedge
<i>C. buxbaumii</i>	Brown sedge
<i>C. canescens</i>	Sedge
<i>C. canescens var. disjuncta</i>	Sedge
<i>C. careyana</i>	Carey's sedge
<i>C. caroliniana</i>	Sedge
<i>C. cephaloidea</i> (P)	Sedge
<i>C. cephalophora</i>	Sedge
<i>C. communis</i>	Sedge
<i>C. conjuncta</i>	Sedge
<i>C. crinita</i>	Short hair sedge
<i>C. cristatella</i>	Sedge
<i>C. debilis var. pubera</i> (P)	Sedge
<i>C. debilis var. rudgei</i>	Sedge
<i>C. digitalis</i>	Sedge
<i>C. echinata</i> (P)	Prickly sedge

<i>C. emoryi</i>	Sedge
<i>C. festucacea</i>	Sedge
<i>C. folliculata</i> (P)	Sedge
<i>C. frankii</i>	Sedge
<i>C. glaucodea</i>	Sedge
<i>C. gracilescens</i>	Sedge
<i>C. gracillima</i>	Sedge
<i>C. granularis</i>	Sedge
<i>C. granularis</i> var. <i>haleana</i>	Sedge
<i>C. grayi</i>	Sedge
<i>C. grisea</i>	Sedge
<i>C. gynandra</i>	Sedge
<i>C. hirsutella</i>	Sedge
<i>C. hirtifolia</i>	Sedge
<i>C. hitchcockiana</i>	Sedge
<i>C. hystericina</i>	Sedge
<i>C. interior</i> (P)	Sedge
<i>C. intumescens</i> (P)	Sedge
<i>C. jamesii</i>	Sedge
<i>C. laevivaginata</i>	Sedge
<i>C. laxiculmis</i>	Sedge
<i>C. laxiculmis</i> var. <i>copulata</i>	Sedge
<i>C. laxiflora</i>	Sedge
<i>C. leavenworthii</i> (P)	Sedge
<i>C. leptonervia</i>	Sedge
<i>C. lucorum</i>	Sedge
<i>C. lupulina</i>	Sedge
<i>C. lurida</i>	Sedge
<i>C. mesochorea</i>	Midland sedge
<i>C. molesta</i>	Sedge
<i>C. muhlenbergii</i>	Sedge
<i>C. normalis</i>	Sedge
<i>C. oligocarpa</i>	Sedge
<b><i>C. pensylvanica</i></b>	<b>Sedge</b>
<i>C. plantaginea</i>	Plantain sedge
<i>C. platyphylla</i>	Broad-leaf sedge
<i>C. prasina</i>	Sedge
<i>C. projecta</i>	Sedge
<i>C. radiata</i>	Sedge
<i>C. retroflexa</i>	Sedge
<i>C. rosea</i>	Sedge
<i>C. scabrata</i>	Sedge
<i>C. scoparia</i>	Broom sedge
<i>C. shortiana</i>	Sedge
<i>C. siccata</i> (P)	Sedge
<i>C. sparganioides</i>	Sedge

<i>C. squarrosa</i>	Sedge
<i>C. stipata</i>	Sedge
<i>C. stipata</i> var. <i>maxima</i> (P)	Sedge
<i>C. straminea</i> (P)	Sedge
<i>C. striatula</i> (P)	Sedge
<i>C. swanii</i>	Sedge
<i>C. tonsa</i>	Sedge
<i>C. torta</i>	Sedge
<i>C. tribuloides</i>	Sedge
<i>C. tuckermanii</i> (P)	Sedge
<i>C. typhina</i>	Cattail sedge
<i>C. umbellata</i>	Sedge
<i>C. utriculata</i> (P)	Sedge
<i>C. virescens</i>	Sedge
<i>C. vulpinoidea</i>	Sedge
<i>C. willdenovii</i>	Sedge
<i>C. woodii</i> (P)	Sedge
<i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i>	Blue cohosh; Squaw root
<i>Cerastium arvense</i>	Field chickweed
<i>Chamaelirium luteum</i>	Fairy wand; Devil's bit
<i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i>	Sea oats
<i>Cheilanthes lanosa</i>	Hairy lip fern
<b><i>Chelone glabra</i></b>	<b>Turtlehead</b>
<i>Chimaphila maculata</i>	Pipsissewa; Spotted wintergreen
<i>C. umbellata</i> ssp. <i>cisatlantica</i>	Pipsissewa; Prince's pine
<i>Chrysosplenium americanum</i>	Golden saxifrage; Water carpet
<i>Cimicifuga americana</i> (P)	Mountain bugbane; Summer cohosh
<i>C. racemosa</i>	Black snakeroot or cohosh
<i>Cinna arundinacea</i>	Wood reedgrass
<i>C. latifolia</i> (P)	Drooping woodreed; Wood reedgrass
<i>Circaea alpina</i>	Enchanter's nightshade
<i>C. alpina</i> x <i>lutetiana</i> (P)	Enchanter's nightshade
<i>C. lutetiana</i> ssp. <i>canadensis</i>	Enchanter's nightshade
<i>Circuta bulbifera</i> (P)	Water hemlock

<i>C. maculata</i>	Beaver poison; Musquash root
<i>Claytonia caroliniana</i>	Carolina spring beauty
<i>C. virginica</i>	Spring beauty
<i>Clintonia borealis</i> (P)	Bluebead lily
<i>C. umbellulata</i>	Speckled or White wood lily
<i>Collinsonia canadensis</i>	Horsebalm; Stoneroot
<i>Comandra umbellata</i>	Bastard toadflax
<i>Conopholis americana</i>	Squaw or Cancer root
<i>Coptis trifolia ssp. groenlandica</i> (P)	Goldthread
<b><i>Coreopsis tripteris</i></b>	<b>Tall tickseed</b>
<i>Cornus canadensis</i> (P)	Bunchberry; Dwarf cornel
<i>Critesion jubatum</i>	Foxtail barley
<i>Cryptotaenia canadensis</i>	Honewort; Wild chervil
<i>Cunila origanoides</i>	Common dittany; Stone mint
<i>Cynoglossum virginianum</i>	Wild comfrey
<i>Cyperus echinatus</i>	Umbrella sedge
<i>C. esculentus</i>	Yellow nutsedge
<i>C. lupulinus</i>	Umbrella sedge
<i>C. strigosus</i>	False nutsedge
<i>Cypripedium calceolus var. parviflorum</i> (P)	Small yellow lady's slipper
<i>C. calceolus var. pubescens</i>	Large yellow lady's slipper
<i>C. reginae</i> (P)	Large white or Showy lady's slipper
<i>Cystopteris bulbifera</i>	Bladder or Bulblet fern
<i>C. bulbifera x fragilis</i> (P)	Laurentian bladder fern
<i>C. fragilis</i>	Common bladder or Fragile fern
<i>C. protrusa</i>	Bladder or Fragile fern
<i>C. tenuis</i>	Fragile or MacKay's brittle fern
<i>Dalibarda repens</i> (P)	False violet; Robin run away
<i>Danthonia compressa</i> (P)	Northern oatgrass

<i>D. spicata</i>	Poverty grass
<b><i>Delphinium exaltatum</i></b>	<b>Tall larkspur</b>
<i>D. tricorne</i>	Dwarf larkspur
<i>Dennstaedtia punctilobula</i>	Hayscented fern
<i>Deparia acrostichoides</i>	Silvery spleenwort or glade fern
<i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i> (P)	Tufted hairgrass
<i>D. flexuosa</i> (P)	Common hairgrass
<i>Desmodium canadense</i>	Beggar ticks; Showy tick trefoil
<i>D. canescens</i>	Hoary tick trefoil
<i>D. ciliare</i>	Tick clover or trefoil
<i>D. cuspidatum</i>	Tick clover or trefoil
<i>D. glabellum</i> (P)	Tall tick trefoil
<i>D. glutinosum</i>	Sticky tick clover
<i>D. laevigatum</i> (P)	Smooth tick clover
<i>D. nudiflorum</i>	Naked-flowered tick trefoil
<i>D. paniculatum</i>	Beggar ticks; Tick trefoil
<i>D. perplexum</i>	Tick clover or trefoil
<i>D. rotundifolium</i>	Tick trefoil
<i>Diarrhena obovata</i> (P)	American beakgrass
<i>Dicentra canadensis</i>	Squirrel corn
<i>D. cucullaria</i>	Dutchman's breeches
<i>D. eximia</i>	Wild bleeding heart
<i>Diphasiastrum digitatum</i>	Southern ground cedar
<i>D. digitatum x tristachyum</i>	Ground pine
<i>D. tristachyum</i>	Ground cedar
<i>Diplazium pycnocarpon</i>	Glade fern; Narrow-leaved spleenwort
<i>Disporum lanuginosum</i> (P)	Yellow mandarin
<i>Dodecatheon meadia</i>	Shooting star
<i>Drosera rotundifolia</i> (P)	Round-leaved sundew
<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i>	Spinulose wood or Fancy fern
<i>D. carthusiana x cristata</i>	Braun's wood fern
<i>D. carthusiana x intermedia</i>	Tripliod wood fern
<i>D. clintoniana</i>	Clinton's shield or wood fern

<i>D. cristata</i>	Crested shield or wood fern
<i>D. cristata x intermedia</i>	Boott's wood or Glandular swamp fern
<i>D. cristata x marginalis</i>	Miss Slosson's wood fern
<i>D. goldiana</i>	Goldie's wood fern
<i>D. intermedia</i>	Common wood or Fancy fern
<i>D. marginalis</i>	Evergreen wood or Marginal shield fern
<i>Eleocharis erythropoda</i>	Spike rush
<i>E. tenuis</i>	Spike rush
<i>E. tenuis var. verrucosa</i> (P)	Slender spike rush
<i>Elymus canadensis</i>	Canada wild rye
<b><i>E. hystrix</i></b>	<b>Bottlebrush grass</b>
<i>E. riparius</i>	Riverbank wild rye
<i>E. trachycaulus</i> (P)	Slender wheatgrass
<i>E. villosus</i>	Wild rye
<i>E. virginicus</i>	Virginia wild rye
<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i>	Fireweed
<i>E. ciliatum</i>	Willow herb
<i>E. coloratum</i>	Purple-leaved willow herb
<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	Common horsetail; Devil's guts
<i>E. arvense x fluviatile</i>	Shore or Water horsetail
<i>E. hyemale var. affine</i>	Scouring rush
<i>E. hyemale var. affine x laevigatum</i> (P)	Scouring rush
<i>E. laevigatum</i>	Smooth horsetail
<i>E. sylvaticum</i>	Woodland horsetail
<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i>	Purple lovegrass; Tumblegrass
<i>Erigenia bulbosa</i>	Harbinger-of-spring; Pepper-and-salt
<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i>	Daisy fleabane
<i>Eriophorum virginicum</i>	Tawny cotton grass
<i>Eryngium aquaticum</i>	Marsh eryngo; Rattlesnake master
<i>Erythronium albidum</i>	White trout lily or dog-tooth violet
<i>E. americanum</i>	Trout lily; Dog-tooth violet
<i>Eupatorium altissimum</i>	Tall eupatorium
<i>E. coelestinum</i>	Mistflower; Wild ageratum

<i>E. fistulosum</i>	<b>Joe-pye-weed</b>
<i>E. maculatum</i>	<b>Spotted Joe-pye-weed</b>
<i>E. perfoliatum</i>	<b>Boneset</b>
<i>E. purpureum</i>	Joe-pye-weed
<i>E. rotundifolium</i> var. <i>ovatum</i> (P)	Round-leaved eupatorium
<i>E. rugosum</i>	White snakeroot
<i>E. sessilifolium</i>	Upland eupatorium
<i>Euphorbia corollata</i>	Flowering spurge
<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i>	Grass-leaved or Flat-topped goldenrod
<i>E. graminifolia</i> var. <i>nuttallii</i>	Grass-leaved or Flat-topped goldenrod
<i>Festuca obtusa</i>	Nodding fescue
<i>F. paradoxa</i>	Cluster fescue
<i>Filipendula rubra</i>	Queen-of-the-prairie
<i>Fragaria vesca</i> ssp. <i>americana</i>	Sow teat or Woodland strawberry
<b><i>F. virginiana</i></b>	<b>Wild strawberry</b>
<i>F. virginiana</i> ssp. <i>platypetala</i>	Wild strawberry
<i>Galearis spectabilis</i>	Showy orchis
<i>Galium asprellum</i>	Rough bedstraw
<i>G. boreale</i>	Northern bedstraw
<i>G. circaezans</i>	Wild licorice
<i>G. circaezans</i> var. <i>hypomalacum</i>	Wild licorice
<i>G. concinnum</i>	Shining bedstraw
<i>G. lanceolatum</i>	Wild licorice
<i>G. latifolium</i> (P)	Purple bedstraw
<i>G. obtusum</i>	Cleavers; Marsh bedstraw
<i>G. palustre</i>	Ditch or Marsh bedstraw
<i>G. pilosum</i>	Bedstraw; Cleavers
<i>G. tinctorium</i>	Bedstraw; Cleavers
<i>G. trifidum</i> (P)	Cleavers; Small bedstraw
<i>G. triflorum</i>	Sweet-scented bedstraw
<i>Gentiana alba</i> (P)	Yellow gentian
<i>G. andrewsii</i>	Bottle or Closed gentian
<b><i>G. clausa</i></b>	<b>Meadow bottle gentian</b>
<i>G. linearis</i> (P)	Narrow-leaved gentian
<i>G. saponaria</i> (P)	Soapwort gentian

***Geranium maculatum***

*Geum canadense*  
*G. canadense* var. *grimesii* (P)  
*G. laciniatum*  
*G. laciniatum* var. *trichocarpum*  
*G. rivale*  
*G. vernum*  
*G. virginianum*

*Glyceria canadensis*  
*G. melicaria* (P)  
*G. striata*

*Goodyera pubescens*

*Gymnocarpium dryopteris*

***Hedyotis caerulea***

*H. canadensis*  
*H. longifolia*  
*H. michauxii* (P)  
*H. purpurea* (P)  
*H. purpurea* var. *tenuifolia*

***Helenium autumnale***

*Helianthemum bicknellii*  
*H. canadense*

*Helianthus decapetalus*  
***H. divaricatus***  
***H. giganteus***  
*H. hirsutus*  
*H. microcephalus*  
*H. strumosus*

***Heliopsis helianthoides***

*Hepatica nobilis* var. *acuta*  
*H. nobilis* var. *obtusata*

*Heracleum lanatum*

***Heuchera americana***

*H. pubescens*

**Wood geranium**

White avens  
White avens  
Herb bennet; Rough avens  
Herb bennet; Rough avens  
Water or Purple avens  
Spring avens  
Cream-colored avens

Rattlesnake mannagrass  
Slender mannagrass  
Fowl mannagrass

Downy rattlesnake plantain

Oak fern

**Bluets; Quaker ladies**

Purple or Southern bluets  
Bluets  
Creeping or Thyme-leaved bluets  
Purple or Southern bluets  
Purple or Southern bluets

**Common sneezeweed**

Bicknell's hoary rockrose; Frostweed  
Frostweed

Thin-leaved sunflower  
**Rough or Woodland sunflower**  
**Swamp sunflower**  
Sunflower  
Small wood sunflower  
Rough-leaved sunflower

**Ox-eye**

Liverleaf  
Liverleaf

Cow parsnip

**Alumroot; Rock geranium**

Alumroot

***Hibiscus moscheutos***

*Hieracium gronovii* (P)  
*H. gronovii x venosum* (P)  
*H. kalmii* (P)  
*H. paniculatum*  
*H. scabrum*  
***H. venosum***

*Hierochloa odorata*

*Humulus lupulus*

*Huperzia lucidula*

*Hybanthus concolor*

*Hydrastis canadensis*

*Hydrocotyle americana*

***Hydrophyllum canadense***

*H. macrophyllum* (P)  
*H. virginianum*

*Hypericum boreale*

*H. ellipticum*

*H. mutilum*

*H. punctatum*

*H. pyramidatum*

*H. sphaerocarpum*

*Hypoxis hirsuta*

*Iodanthus pinnatifidus*

*Iris cristata*

*I. prismatica* (P)

*Isotria verticillata*

***Jeffersonia diphylla***

*Juncus acuminatus*

*J. dichotomus*

**Rose or Swamp Mallow**

Hawkweed

Hawkweed

Canada hawkweed

Hawkweed

Hawkweed

**Rattlesnake weed**

Vanilla sweet grass

Brewer's or Common hops

Shining club moss

Green violet

Goldenseal

Marsh pennywort; Navelwort

**Canadian waterleaf**

Large-leaved waterleaf

Virginia waterleaf

Dwarf St. John's wort

Pale St. John's wort

Dwarf St. John's wort

Spotted St. John's wort

Great St. John's wort

St. John's wort

Yellow star grass

Purple rocket

Dwarf crested iris

Slender blue flag

Whorled pogonia

**Twinleaf**

Sharp-fruited rush

Forked rush

<i>J. secundus</i>	Rush
<i>J. tenuis</i>	Path or Yard rush
<i>Krigia biflora</i>	Dwarf dandelion; Two-flowered cynthia
<i>Laportea canadensis</i>	Wood nettle
<i>Lathyrus venosus</i> (P)	Veiny pea or vetchling
<i>Lechea intermedia</i> (P)	Pinweed
<i>L. minor</i>	Thyme-leaved pinweed
<i>L. pulchella</i> (P)	Pinweed
<i>L. racemulosa</i>	Pinweed
<i>Leersia oryzoides</i>	Rice cutgrass
<i>L. virginica</i>	Cutgrass; White grass
<i>Lespedeza capitata</i>	Bush clover
<i>L. hirta</i>	Bush clover
<i>L. hirta x intermedia</i>	Nuttall's bush clover
<i>L. intermedia</i>	Bush clover
<i>L. procumbens</i>	Trailing bush clover
<i>L. repens</i>	Creeping bush clover
<i>L. violacea</i>	Bush clover
<i>L. virginica</i>	Virginia bush clover
<i>Liatris scariosa</i> (P)	Northern blazing star
<b><i>L. spicata</i></b>	<b>Blazing star</b>
<i>Lilium canadense</i>	Canada lily
<i>L. canadense ssp. editorum</i>	Canada lily
<i>L. philadelphicum</i> (P)	Wood lily
<i>L. superbum</i>	Turk's cap lily
<i>Linum striatum</i>	Ridged yellow flax
<i>L. virginianum</i>	Slender yellow flax
<i>Liparis liliifolia</i>	Large or Lily-leaved twayblade
<i>L. loeselii</i> (P)	Bog or Yellow twayblade; Fen orchid
<i>Lithospermum canescens</i>	Hoary puccoon; Indian paint
<i>L. latifolium</i>	American gromwell
<b><i>Lobelia cardinalis</i></b>	<b>Cardinal flower</b>
<i>L. kalmii</i> (P)	Brook lobelia
<b><i>L. siphilitica</i></b>	<b>Great lobelia</b>

<i>L. spicata</i>	Spiked lobelia
<i>L. spicata</i> var. <i>campanulata</i>	Spiked lobelia
<i>Ludwigia alternifolia</i>	False loosestrife; Seedbox
<i>L. peploides</i> ssp. <i>glabrescens</i>	Primrose willow
<i>Lupinus perennis</i> (P)	Wild blue lupine
<b><i>Luzula acuminata</i></b>	<b>Hairy wood rush</b>
<i>L. echinata</i>	Common wood rush
<i>L. multiflora</i>	Field wood rush
<i>Lycopodiella inundata</i> (P)	Bog clubmoss
<i>Lycopodium annotinum</i> (P)	Bristly, Interrupted or Stiff clubmoss
<i>L. clavatum</i>	Common clubmoss; Running pine
<i>L. clavatum</i> var. <i>monostachyon</i>	Common clubmoss; Running pine
<i>L. dendroideum</i>	Round branch ground pine
<i>L. hickeyi</i>	Ground pine
<i>L. obscurum</i>	Princess pine; Tree clubmoss
<i>Lycopus americanus</i>	Water horehound
<i>L. uniflorus</i>	Bugleweed; Water horehound
<i>L. virginicus</i>	Bugleweed; Water horehound
<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i>	Fringed loosestrife
<i>L. lanceolata</i>	Loosestrife
<i>L. quadrifolia</i>	Whorled loosestrife
<i>L. quadrifolia</i> x <i>terrestris</i> (P)	Loosestrife
<i>L. terrestris</i>	Swamp candles
<i>Lythrum alatum</i>	Winged loosestrife
<i>Maianthemum canadense</i>	Canada mayflower; False lily-of-the-valley
<i>Malaxis unifolia</i> (P)	Green adder's mouth
<i>Marshallia grandiflora</i> (P)	Large-flowered marshallia
<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i>	Ostrich fern
<i>Medeola virginiana</i>	Indian cucumber root
<i>Meehania cordata</i>	Heart-leaved meehania
<i>Melanthium latifolium</i> (P)	Slender bunch flower

<i>M. virginicum</i>	Bunch flower
<i>Mentha arvensis</i>	Field mint
<b><i>Mertensia virginica</i></b>	<b>Virginia bluebells or cowslip</b>
<i>Mimulus alatus</i>	Winged monkeyflower
<b><i>M. ringens</i></b>	<b>Allegheny monkeyflower</b>
<i>Mitchella repens</i>	Partridgeberry
<b><i>Mitella diphylla</i></b>	<b>Bishop's cap; Miterwort</b>
<i>Moehringia lateriflora</i> (P)	Blunt-leaved sandwort
<b><i>Monarda clinopodia</i></b>	<b>Bee balm</b>
<b><i>M. didyma</i></b>	<b>Bee balm; Oswego tea</b>
<b><i>M. fistulosa</i></b>	<b>Horsemint; Wild bergamot</b>
<i>M. fistulosa</i> var. <i>mollis</i>	Horsemint; Wild bergamot
<i>M. fistulosa</i> var. <i>rubra</i> (P)	Horsemint; Wild bergamot
<b><i>M. media</i></b>	<b>Bee balm; Purple bergamot</b>
<i>M. punctata</i>	Spotted bee balm
<i>Muhlenbergia frondosa</i>	Wirestem muhly
<i>M. glomerata</i> (P)	Spike muhly
<i>M. mexicana</i> (P)	Muhly; Satin grass
<i>M. schreberi</i>	Dropseed; Nimble will
<i>M. sobolifera</i>	Creeping muhly
<i>M. sylvatica</i> (P)	Muhly; Woodland dropseed
<i>M. tenuiflora</i>	Muhly; Woodland dropseed
<i>Myosotis laxa</i>	Wild forget-me-not
<i>Obolaria virginica</i>	Pennywort
<i>Oenothera fruticosa</i>	Sundrops
<i>O. fruticosa</i> ssp. <i>glauca</i>	Sundrops
<i>O. perennis</i>	Sundrops
<i>O. pilosella</i>	Evening primrose; Sundrops
<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	Sensitive fern
<i>Onosmodium molle</i> ssp. <i>hispidissimum</i> (P)	False gromwell; Marble seed
<i>Ophioglossum pusillum</i> (P)	Northern adder's tongue

<i>Opuntia humifusa</i>	Eastern prickly pear cactus
<i>Orobanche uniflora</i>	Broom rape; Cancer root
<i>Osmorhiza claytonii</i>	Sweet cicely
<i>O. longistylis</i>	Anise root
<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>	Cinnamon fern
<i>O. claytoniana</i>	Interrupted fern
<i>O. regalis</i> var. <i>spectabilis</i>	Royal fern
<i>Oxalis acetosella</i> (P)	Common wood sorrel; Wood shamrock
<i>O. dillenii</i> ssp. <i>filipes</i>	Wood shamrock; S. yellow wood sorrel
<i>O. grandis</i>	Wood sorrel
<i>O. stricta</i>	Common yellow wood sorrel
<i>O. violacea</i>	Violet wood sorrel
<i>Oxypolis rigidior</i> (P)	Cowbane; Water dropwort
<i>Panax quinquefolius</i>	Ginseng
<i>P. trifolius</i>	Dwarf ginseng
<i>Panicum acuminatum</i>	Panic grass
<i>P. anceps</i> (P)	Panic grass
<i>P. boscii</i> (P)	Panic grass
<i>P. clandestinum</i>	Deer-tongue grass
<i>P. columbianum</i>	Panic grass
<i>P. commutatum</i>	Panic grass
<i>P. depauperatum</i>	Poverty panic grass
<i>P. dichotomum</i>	Panic grass
<i>P. latifolium</i>	Panic grass
<i>P. linearifolium</i>	Panic grass
<i>P. longifolium</i> (P)	Long-leaved panic grass
<i>P. meridionale</i> (P)	Panic grass
<i>P. microcarpon</i>	Panic grass
<i>P. polyanthes</i> (P)	Panic grass
<i>P. rigidulum</i> (P)	Panic grass
<i>P. sphaerocarpon</i> (P)	Panic grass
<i>P. stipitatum</i> (P)	Panic grass
<i>P. virgatum</i>	Switch grass
<i>P. yadkinense</i> (P)	Yadkin River panic grass
<i>Parnassia glauca</i> (P)	Grass-of-parnassus
<i>Paspalum setaceum</i> var. <i>muhlenbergii</i> (P)	Slender beadgrass

<i>Pedicularis canadensis</i>	Forest lousewort; Wood betony
<i>P. lanceolata</i>	Swamp lousewort; Wood betony
<i>Pellaea atropurpurea</i> (P)	Purple cliff brake
<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	Beardtongue
<i>P. hirsutus</i>	Beardtongue
<i>P. laevigatus</i>	Beardtongue
<i>Penthorum sedoides</i>	Ditch stonecrop
<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	Reed canary grass
<b><i>Phlox divaricata</i></b>	<b>Wild blue phlox or sweet william</b>
<b><i>P. maculata</i></b>	<b>Wild sweet william</b>
<i>P. maculata</i> ssp. <i>pyramidalis</i>	Meadow or Spotted phlox
<b><i>P. paniculata</i></b>	<b>Summer phlox</b>
<b><i>P. stolonifera</i> (P)</b>	<b>Creeping phlox</b>
<i>P. subulata</i>	Moss pink
<i>P. subulata</i> ssp. <i>brittonii</i>	Moss pink
<i>Phragmites australis</i>	Common reed
<i>Phryma leptostachya</i>	Lopseed
<i>Phyla lanceolata</i> (P)	Fog fruit
<i>Physalis heterophylla</i>	Clammy ground cherry
<i>P. subglabrata</i>	Ground cherry
<i>P. virginiana</i> (P)	Virginia ground cherry
<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>	False dragonhead
<i>Phytolacca americana</i>	Pokeweed
<i>Plantago rugelii</i>	Rugel's plantain
<i>Platanthera ciliaris</i> (P)	Yellow fringed orchid
<i>P. clavellata</i> (P)	Clubspur or Small green woodland orchid
<i>P. dilatata</i> (P)	Bog candles; Tall white bog orchid
<i>P. flava</i> var. <i>herbiola</i>	Pale green or Tubercled rein orchid
<i>P. grandiflora</i> (P)	Large purple fringed orchid
<i>P. hookeri</i> (P)	Hooker's orchid
<i>P. lacera</i>	Ragged fringed orchid

<i>P. orbiculata</i>	Large round-leaved orchid
<i>P. peramoena</i>	Purple fringeless orchid
<i>P. psycodes</i>	Purple fringed orchid
<i>Poa alsodes</i>	Woodland bluegrass
<i>P. cuspidata</i>	Bluegrass
<i>P. palustris</i>	Fowl bluegrass
<i>P. saltuensis</i> (P)	Old pasture bluegrass
<i>P. sylvestris</i>	Woodland bluegrass
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	Mayapple; Mandrake
<i>Pogonia ophioglossoides</i> (P)	Rose pogonia; Snakemouth
<b><i>Polemonium reptans</i></b>	<b>Spreading Jacob's ladder</b>
<i>Polygala paucifolia</i> (P)	Bird-on-the-wing; Fringed milkwort
<b><i>Polygonatum biflorum</i></b>	<b>Solomon's seal</b>
<i>P. biflorum</i> var. <i>commutatum</i>	Solomon's seal
<i>P. pubescens</i>	Solomon's seal
<i>Polygonum hydropiperoides</i>	Mild water pepper; Water smartweed
<i>P. virginianum</i>	Jumpseed
<i>Polymnia canadensis</i>	Leaf cup
<i>P. uvedalia</i>	Bear's foot; Leaf cup
<i>Polypodium virginianum</i>	Rock polypody; Rock cap fern
<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>	Christmas fern
<b><i>Porteranthus trifoliatus</i></b>	<b>Bowman's root; Mountain Indian physic</b>
<i>Potentilla arguta</i>	Tall cinquefoil
<i>P. canadensis</i>	Cinquefoil
<i>P. simplex</i>	Old field cinquefoil
<i>Prenanthes alba</i>	Rattlesnake root
<i>P. altissima</i>	Rattlesnake root
<i>P. crepidinea</i>	Rattlesnake root
<i>P. trifoliolata</i> (P)	Gall-of-the-earth
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> ssp. <i>lanceolata</i>	Heal-all; Self-heal

<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i> var. <i>latiusculum</i>	Bracken fern
<i>Pycnanthemum incanum</i>	Mountain mint
<i>P. muticum</i> (P)	Mountain mint
<i>P. tenuifolium</i>	Mountain mint
<i>P. verticillatum</i>	Mountain mint
<b><i>P. virginianum</i></b>	<b>Mountain mint</b>
<i>Pyrola americana</i>	Wild lily-of-the-valley
<i>P. elliptica</i>	Shinleaf; Wild lily-of-the-valley
<i>Ranunculus ambigens</i> (P)	Water plantain spearwort
<i>R. caricetorum</i>	Marsh or Swamp buttercup
<i>R. hispidus</i>	Hairy buttercup
<i>R. micranthus</i> (P)	Small-flowered crowfoot
<i>R. recurvatus</i>	Hooked crowfoot
<i>Ratibida pinnata</i>	Prairie coneflower
<i>Rhexia virginica</i> (P)	Meadow beauty
<i>Rhynchospora alba</i> (P)	White beak rush
<i>R. capitellata</i> (P)	Beak rush
<i>R. globularis</i> (P)	Beak rush
<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i> var. <i>speciosa</i>	Coneflower
<b><i>R. laciniata</i></b>	<b>Cutleaf coneflower</b>
<b><i>R. triloba</i></b>	<b>Coneflower</b>
<i>Ruellia strepens</i> (P)	Limestone petunia
<i>Rumex altissimus</i>	Tall or Peach-leaved dock
<i>Sagina procumbens</i>	Bird's eye; Pearlwort
<b><i>Salvia lyrata</i> (P)</b>	<b>Lyre-leaved sage</b>
<i>Samolus parviflorus</i> (P)	Brookweed; Water pimpernel
<b><i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i></b>	<b>Bloodroot; Red puccoon</b>
<i>Sanguisorba canadensis</i>	American burnet
<i>Sanicula marilandica</i>	Black snakeroot or sanicle
<i>S. odorata</i>	Yellow-flowered sanicle; Fragrant snakeroot

<i>Sarracenia purpurea</i> (P)	Pitcher plant
<i>Saxifraga micranthidifolia</i> (P)	Lettuce saxifrage; Mountain lettuce
<i>S. pennsylvanica</i>	Swamp saxifrage
<i>S. virginiana</i>	Early saxifrage
<i>Schizachne purpurascens</i>	Grass
<b><i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i></b>	<b>Little Bluestem</b>
<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i>	Black bulrush
<i>S. cyperinus</i>	Wool grass
<i>S. expansus</i> (P)	Wood bulrush
<i>S. georgianus</i>	Bulrush
<i>S. hattorianus</i>	Bulrush
<i>S. microcarpus</i> (P)	Bulrush
<i>S. pendulus</i>	Bulrush
<i>S. polyphyllus</i>	Bulrush
<i>Scleria triglomerata</i> (P)	Whip grass; Nut rush
<i>Scrophularia lanceolata</i>	Lanceleaf figwort
<i>S. marilandica</i>	Eastern figwort; Carpenter's square
<i>Scutellaria elliptica</i> (P)	Hairy skullcap
<i>S. elliptica</i> var. <i>hirsuta</i>	Hairy skullcap
<i>S. galericulata</i>	Common skullcap
<b><i>S. incana</i></b>	<b>Downy skullcap</b>
<i>S. integrifolia</i>	Hyssop skullcap
<i>S. lateriflora</i>	Mad-dog skullcap
<i>S. nervosa</i>	Skullcap
<i>S. saxatilis</i>	Rock skullcap
<b><i>Sedum ternatum</i></b>	<b>Wild stonecrop</b>
<i>Selaginella apoda</i>	Creeping or Meadow spikemoss
<b><i>Senecio aureus</i></b>	<b>Golden ragwort</b>
<i>S. obovatus</i>	Groundsel; Ragwort
<i>S. pauperculus</i> (P)	Balsam groundsel or ragwort
<b><i>Senna hebecarpa</i></b>	<b>Wild senna</b>
<i>S. marilandica</i>	Wild senna
<i>Setaria geniculata</i> (P)	Perennial foxtail

*Silene caroliniana ssp. pennsylvanica*  
*S. nivea*  
*S. stellata*  
*S. virginica*

Sticky catchfly; Wild pink  
Snowy campion  
Starry campion; Widow's frill  
Fire pink

***Silphium trifoliatum***

**Whorled rosinweed**

***Sisyrinchium angustifolium***  
*S. montanum var. crebrum* (P)  
*S. mucronatum*

**Blue-eyed-grass**  
Blue-eyed-grass  
Blue-eyed-grass

*Sium suave* (P)

Water parsnip

***Smilacina racemosa***

**False Solomon's seal**

*S. stellata* (P)

Starflower

*Solanum carolinense*

Horse nettle

*Solidago arguta*

Forest goldenrod

***S. bicolor***

**Silverrod; White goldenrod**

***S. caesia***

**Blue stem or Wreath goldenrod**

*S. canadensis*

Canada goldenrod

*S. canadensis var. hargerii*

Canada goldenrod

*S. canadensis var. scabra*

Canada goldenrod

***S. flexicaulis***

**Zigzag goldenrod**

*S. gigantea*

Smooth goldenrod

*S. gigantea var. serotina*

Smooth goldenrod

*S. juncea*

Early goldenrod

*S. nemoralis*

Gray goldenrod

*S. patula*

Spreading goldenrod

***S. rugosa***

**Wrinkle-leaf goldenrod**

*S. rugosa var. aspera*

Wrinkle-leaf goldenrod

*S. rugosa var. sphagnophila* (P)

Wrinkle-leaf goldenrod

*S. rugosa var. villosa*

Wrinkle-leaf goldenrod

*S. speciosa*

Showy goldenrod

*S. speciosa var. erecta* (P)

Slender goldenrod

*S. squarrosa*

Ragged or Stout goldenrod

*S. uliginosa* (P)

Bog goldenrod

*S. uliginosa var. peracuta* (P)

Bog goldenrod

*S. ulmifolia*

Elm-leaved goldenrod

*Sorghastrum nutans*

Indian grass

*Spartina pectinata*

Freshwater cordgrass

<i>Sphenopholis nitida</i>	Wedge grass
<i>S. obtusata</i>	Prairie wedge grass
<i>S. obtusata</i> var. <i>major</i>	Slender wedge grass
<i>S. obtusata</i> x <i>pensylvanica</i>	Wedge grass
<i>Spiranthes cernua</i>	Nodding ladies' tresses
<i>S. lacera</i> var. <i>gracilis</i>	Southern slender ladies' tresses
<i>S. lucida</i> (P)	Shining ladies' tresses
<i>S. ochroleuca</i>	Yellow nodding ladies' tresses
<i>S. romanzoffiana</i> (P)	Hodded ladies' tresses
<i>Sporobolus asper</i>	Dropseed; Rough rush grass
<i>Stachys tenuifolia</i>	Creeping hedge nettle
<i>Stellaria corei</i>	Chickweed
<i>S. longifolia</i>	Long-leaved stitchwort
<i>S. pubera</i>	Great or Star chickweed
<i>Stenanthium gramineum</i>	Featherbells
<i>Streptopus roseus</i> var. <i>perspectus</i> (P)	Twisted stalk
<i>Stylosanthes biflora</i> (P)	Pencil flower
<i>Swertia caroliniensis</i> (P)	American columbo
<i>Symplocarpus foetidus</i>	Skunk cabbage
<i>Taenidia integerrima</i>	Yellow pimpernel
<i>Tephrosia virginiana</i>	Goat's rue
<i>Thalictrum coriaceum</i> (P)	Thick-leaved meadow rue
<b><i>T. dioicum</i></b>	<b>Early meadow rue</b>
<b><i>T. pubescens</i></b>	<b>Tall meadow rue</b>
<b><i>T. revolutum</i></b>	<b>Purple or Skunk meadow rue</b>
<b><i>T. thalictroides</i></b>	<b>Rue anemone</b>
<i>Thaspium barbinode</i>	Meadow parsnip
<i>T. trifoliatum</i> (P)	Meadow parsnip
<i>T. trifoliatum</i> var. <i>flavum</i>	Meadow parsnip
<i>Thelypteris hexagonoptera</i>	Broad or Southern beech fern
<i>T. noveboracensis</i>	New York fern
<i>T. palustris</i> var. <i>pubescens</i>	Marsh fern

<i>T. phegopteris</i> (P)	Long or Northern beech fern
<b><i>Tiarella cordifolia</i></b>	<b>Foamflower</b>
<i>Trandescantia ohiensis</i>	Spiderwort
<b><i>T. virginiana</i></b>	<b>Spiderwort; Widow's tears</b>
<i>Trautvetteria caroliniensis</i>	Carolina tassel rue
<i>Triadenum fraseri</i> (P)	Marsh St. John's wort
<i>T. virginicum</i> (P)	Marsh St. John's wort
<i>Trichomanes intricatum</i> (P)	Filmy fern
<i>Trichophorum planifolium</i>	Club rush
<i>Trichostema brachiatum</i>	False pennyroyal
<i>Tridens flavus</i>	Purple top
<i>Trientalis borealis</i> (P)	Star flower
<i>Trillium cernuum</i>	Nodding trillium
<i>T. cernuum</i> var. <i>macranthum</i>	Nodding trillium
<i>T. erectum</i>	Purple trillium; Squawroot
<i>T. erectum</i> var. <i>album</i>	Trillium
<i>T. erectum</i> x <i>flexipes</i>	Trillium
<i>T. flexipes</i>	Declined or Nodding trillium
<i>T. grandiflorum</i>	White trillium; Wake robin
<i>T. nivale</i>	Snow trillium
<i>T. sessile</i>	Toadshade
<i>T. undulatum</i>	Painted trillium
<i>Triosteum aurantiacum</i>	Wild coffee
<i>T. aurantiacum</i> var. <i>glaucescens</i>	Wild coffee
<i>T. aurantiacum</i> var. <i>illinoense</i>	Wild coffee
<i>T. perfoliatum</i>	Horse gentian
<i>Trollius laxus</i> (P)	Spreading globe flower
<i>Urtica dioica</i> ssp. <i>gracilis</i>	Great or Stinging nettle
<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i>	Bellwort
<i>U. perfoliata</i>	Bellwort
<i>U. puberula</i> (P)	Mountain bellwort
<i>U. sessilifolia</i>	Bellwort; Wild oats

*Valeriana pauciflora*

Valerian

*Valerianella chenopodiifolia*

Goosefoot corn salad

*Veratrum viride*

False hellebore; Indian poke

***Verbena hastata***

**Blue vervain; Simpler's joy**

*V. simplex* (P)

Narrow-leaved vervain

*Verbesina alternifolia*

Wingstem

***Vernonia gigantea***

**Ironweed**

***V. noveboracensis***

**New York ironweed**

*Veronica americana*

American brooklime or speedwell

*V. officinalis*

Common speedwell; Gypsyweed

*V. scutellata*

Marsh or Narrow-leaved speedwell

***Veronicastrum virginicum***

**Culver's root**

*Viola affinis*

LeConte's violet

*V. blanda*

Sweet white violet

***V. canadensis***

**Canada violet**

***V. conspersa***

**American dog violet**

*V. cucullata*

Blue marsh violet

*V. cucullata x fimbriatula* (P)

Porter's violet

*V. eriocarpa*

Smooth yellow violet

*V. hastata* (P)

Halberd-leaved yellow violet

***V. hirsutula***

**Southern wood violet**

*V. lanceolata*

Lance-leaved violet

*V. macloskeyi ssp. pallens*

Sweet white violet

*V. palmata*

Early blue violet

*V. pedatifida ssp. brittoniana*

Coast violet

*V. primulifolia*

Primrose violet

*V. pubescens*

Downy yellow violet

***V. rostrata***

**Long-spurred violet**

*V. rotundifolia* (P)

Round-leaved violet

*V. sagittata*

Arrow-leaved violet

*V. sagittata var. ovata*

Ovate-leaved violet

***V. sororia***

**Common blue violet**

*V. striata*

Striped violet

*V. subsinuata*

Violet

*V. tripartita* (P)

Three-parted violet

<i>Vittaria appalachiana</i> (P)	Appalachian grass fern
<b><i>Waldsteinia fragarioides</i></b>	<b>Barren strawberry</b>
<i>Woodsia obtusa</i>	Blunt-lobed woodsia
<i>Zizia aptera</i>	Golden alexanders
<b><i>Z. aurea</i></b>	<b>Golden alexanders</b>
<b><u>Herbaceous Perennial Vines</u></b>	
<i>Amphicarpaea bracteata</i>	Hog peanut
<i>Apios americana</i>	Ground nut; Wild bean
<i>Calystegia sepium</i>	Hedge bindweed; Wild morning glory
<i>C. silvatica ssp. fraterniflora</i> (P)	Bindweed; Morning glory
<i>C. spithamea</i>	Low bindweed
<i>C. spithamea ssp. purshiana</i> (P)	Low bindweed
<i>Clematis viorna</i>	Leather flower; Vase vine
<b><i>C. virginiana</i></b>	<b>Devil's darning needle; Virgin's bower</b>
<i>Desmodium humifusum</i>	Tick trefoil
<i>Dioscorea quaternata</i>	Wild yam
<i>D. villosa</i>	Wild yam; Colic root
<i>Ipomoea pandurata</i>	Man-of-the-earth; Wild potato vine
<i>Lygodium palmatum</i> (P)	Climbing or Hartford fern
<i>Matelea obliqua</i>	Angle pod; Oblique milk vine
<i>Menispermum canadense</i>	Moonseed; Yellow parilla
<i>Passiflora lutea</i>	Passion flower
<i>Phaseolus polystachios</i> (P)	Wild bean
<i>Polygonum cilinode</i>	Fringed bindweed
<i>P. scandens</i>	Climbing false buckwheat
<i>P. scandens var. cristatum</i>	Climbing false buckwheat
<i>Smilax herbacea</i>	Carrion flower
<i>Vicia americana</i>	Purple vetch; Tare

*V. caroliniana*

Wood vetch

**Herbaceous Perennial Aquatics**

*Alisma plantago-aquatica* var. *americana*  
*A. plantago-aquatica* var. *parviflorum*

Broad-leaved or Northern water plantain  
Southern water plantain

*Calla palustris* (P)

Wild calla

*Callitriche heterophylla*  
*C. palustris*

Water starwort  
Water starwort

*Carex stricta*  
*C. vesicaria*

Tussock sedge  
Sedge

*Ceratophyllum demersum* (P)  
*C. muricatum* (P)

Coontail; Hornwort  
Hornwort

*Cladium mariscoides* (P)

Twig rush

*Dulichium arundinaceum* (P)

Three-way sedge

*Eleocharis acicularis*  
*E. palustris*  
*E. quadrangulata*

Needle spike rush  
Creeping spike rush  
Four-angled spike rush

*Elodea canadensis*  
*E. nuttallii*

Ditch moss; Broad waterweed  
Waterweed

*Equisetum fluviatile*

Water horsetail

*Glyceria grandis*  
*G. septentrionalis*

American mannagrass  
Floating mannagrass

***Iris versicolor***

**Northern blue flag**

*Isoetes engelmannii* (P)

Engelmann's quillwort

*Juncus articulatus* (P)  
*J. brachycephalus* (P)

Jointed rush  
Small-headed rush

<i>J. brevicaudatus</i> (P)	Narrow-panicled rush
<i>J. canadensis</i>	Canada rush
<i>J. debilis</i> (P)	Weak rush
<i>J. dudleyi</i>	Rush
<i>J. effusus</i> var. <i>pylpei</i>	Soft rush
<i>J. effusus</i> var. <i>solutus</i>	Soft rush
<i>J. marginatus</i>	Grass-leaved rush
<i>J. nodosus</i>	Knotted rush
<i>J. subcaudatus</i> (P)	Rush
<i>J. torreyi</i>	Torrey's rush
<i>Justicia americana</i>	Water willow
<i>Lemna minor</i>	Duckweed; Water lentils
<i>L. trisulca</i> (P)	Star duckweed
<i>L. turionifera</i>	Winter duckweed
<i>Myriophyllum humile</i> (P)	Water milfoil
<i>M. sibiricum</i> (P)	Northern water milfoil
<i>Nelumbo lutea</i> (P)	American lotus
<i>Nuphar lutea</i> (P)	Spatterdock; Yellow pond or cow lily
<i>Nymphaea odorata</i> (P)	Fragrant water lily
<i>Orontium aquaticum</i> (P)	Golden club
<i>Peltandra virginica</i> (P)	Arrow arum; Tuckahoe
<i>Podostemum ceratophyllum</i> (P)	Riverweed
<i>Polygonum amphibium</i> var. <i>emersum</i>	Water smartweed
<i>P. amphibium</i> var. <i>stipulaceum</i> (P)	Floating or Water smartweed
<i>P. punctatum</i>	Dotted smartweed
<i>P. punctatum</i> var. <i>confertiflorum</i>	Dotted smartweed
<i>Pontederia cordata</i> (P)	Pickereel weed
<i>Potamogeton amplifolius</i> (P)	Bigleaf pondweed
<i>P. diversifolius</i>	Snailseed pondweed
<i>P. epihydrus</i>	Ribbonleaf pondweed
<i>P. foliosus</i> (P)	Leafy pondweed
<i>P. gramineus</i> (P)	Grassy or Variable pondweed
<i>P. illinoensis</i> (P)	Illinois pondweed
<i>P. natans</i> (P)	Floating pondweed

<i>P. nodosus</i>	Longleaf pondweed
<i>P. perfoliatus</i> (P)	Perfoliate pondweed; Redhead grass
<i>P. pusillus</i> (P)	Pondweed
<i>P. spirillus</i>	Snailseed pondweed
<i>P. tennesseensis</i> (P)	Tennessee pondweed
<i>Ranunculus flabellaris</i>	Yellow water crowfoot
<i>R. trichophyllus</i> (P)	White water crowfoot
<i>Rumex orbiculatus</i>	Great water dock
<i>R. verticillatus</i> (P)	Swamp dock
<i>Sagittaria australis</i>	Appalachian arrowhead
<i>S. graminea</i>	Grass-leaved sagittaria
<i>S. latifolia</i>	Arrowhead; Duck potato; Wapato
<i>S. latifolia</i> var. <i>pubescens</i> (P)	Arrowhead; Duck potato; Wapato
<i>S. rigida</i>	Arrowhead
<i>Saururus cernuus</i>	Lizard's tail
<i>Schoenoplectus acutus</i>	Great or Hard-stemmed bulrush
<i>S. pungens</i>	Chairmaker's rush; Three square
<i>S. tabernaemontani</i>	Great or Soft stem bulrush
<i>Sparganium americanum</i>	Bur reed
<i>S. chlorocarpum</i> (P)	Bur reed
<i>S. eurycarpum</i>	Bur reed
<i>Spirodela polyrhiza</i>	Greater duckweed; Water flaxseed
<i>Typha angustifolia</i>	Narrowleaf cattail
<i>T. angustifolia</i> x <i>latifolia</i>	Cattail
<i>T. latifolia</i>	Common cattail
<i>Utricularia cornuta</i> (P)	Horned bladderwort
<i>U. macrorhiza</i> (P)	Common bladderwort
<i>Vallisneria americana</i>	Tape grass; Water celery
<i>Wolffia columbiana</i>	Water meal
<i>Xyris torta</i> (P)	Yellow-eyed-grass

### **Herbaceous Perennial Saprophytes**

*Corallorhiza maculata*  
*C. odontorhiza*  
*C. wisteriana*

Spotted or Large coral root  
Autumn or Small-flowered coral root  
Wister's coral root

*Cypripedium acaule*

Pink lady's slipper or moccasin flower

*Monotropa hypopithys*  
*M. uniflora*

Pine sap  
Indian pipe

### **Herbaceous Biennials**

*Arabis canadensis*

Sicklepod

*A. glabra*

Tower cress or mustard

*A. hirsuta* var. *adpressipilis* (P)

Hairy rock cress

*A. hirsuta* var. *pyncocarpa* (P)

Hairy rock cress

*A. laevigata*

Smooth rock cress

*A. laevigata* var. *burkii*

Smooth rock cress

*A. lyrata*

Lyre-leaved rock cress

*A. shortii*

Toothed rock cress

*A. shortii* var. *phalacrocarpa*

Toothed rock cress

*Castilleja coccinea* (P)

Indian paintbrush; Painted cup

*Cirsium altissimum*

Tall thistle

*C. discolor*

Field thistle

*C. muticum*

Swamp thistle

*C. pumilum*

Pasture thistle

*Corydalis flavula*

Yellow fumewort or harlequin

*C. sempervirens*

Rock harlequin

*Erigeron pulchellus*

Robin's plantain

*Gnaphalium macounii*

Clammy cudweed; Everlasting

*Hackelia virginiana*

Beggar's lice; Stickseed

*Hydrophyllum appendiculatum*

Waterleaf

*Oenothera biennis*

Evening primrose

*O. nutans*

Evening primrose

*O. parviflora*

Evening primrose

*Rudbeckia hirta*

Black-eyed Susan

*R. hirta* var. *pulcherrima*

Black-eyed Susan

*Sanicula canadensis*  
*S. trifoliata*

Canadian sanicle; Snakeroot  
Large-fruited sanicle

### **Herbaceous Biennial Vine**

*Adlumia fungosa*

Alleghany vine; Climbing fumitory

### **Herbaceous Annuals**

*Acalypha rhomboidea*  
*A. virginica*

Three-seeded mercury  
Three-seeded mercury

*Agalinis purpurea* (P)  
***A. tenuifolia***

False foxglove  
**False foxglove**

*Amaranthus albus*

Tumbleweed

*Ambrosia artemisiifolia*  
*A. trifida*

Common ragweed  
Giant ragweed

*Aristida dichotoma*  
*A. oligantha*

Poverty grass  
Prairie three awn

*Atriplex littoralis*  
*A. patula*  
*A. prostrata*

Narrow-leaved atriplex; Seashore orach  
Spearscale; Spreading orach  
Halberd-leaved orach

*Aureolaria pedicularia*

Cutleaf false foxglove

*Bartonia virginica*

Bartonia

*Bidens bipinnata*  
*B. cernua*  
*B. comosa*  
*B. connata*  
*B. coronata* (P)  
*B. frondosa*  
*B. vulgata*

Spanish needles  
Bur marigold; Stick-tight  
Beggar ticks  
Beggar ticks; Stick-tight  
Tickseed sunflower  
Beggar ticks; Stick-tights  
Beggar ticks; Stick-tights

*Bulbostylis capillaris*

Sand rush

***Campanula americana***

**Tall bellflower**

<i>Cenchrus longispinus</i>	Sandbur
<i>Cerastium nutans</i>	Nodding chickweed
<i>Chaerophyllum procumbens</i>	Slender or Spreading chervil
<i>Chamaecrista fasciculata</i>	Partridge pea; Prairie senna
<i>C. nictitans</i>	Wild sensitive plant
<i>Chamaesyce maculata</i>	Wartweed; Spotted spurge
<i>C. nutans</i>	Eyebane
<i>C. vermiculata</i>	Hairy spurge
<i>Chenopodium album</i> var. <i>missouriense</i>	Goosefoot
<i>C. bushianum</i>	Pigweed
<i>C. gigantospermum</i>	Maple-leaved goosefoot
<i>C. standleyanum</i>	Goosefoot
<b><i>Collinsia verna</i></b>	<b>Blue-eyed Mary</b>
<i>Conyza canadensis</i>	Horseweed
<i>Croton capitatus</i>	Hogwort; Woolly croton
<i>Cuphea viscosissima</i>	Blue waxweed; Clammy cuphea
<i>Cyperus bipartitus</i>	Umbrella sedge
<i>C. erythrorhizos</i>	Redroot flatsedge
<i>C. flavescens</i> (P)	Umbrella sedge
<i>C. odoratus</i> (P)	Umbrella sedge; Rusty flatsedge
<i>C. tenuifolius</i>	Thin-leaved flatsedge
<i>Diodia teres</i>	Rough buttonwood
<i>Dracocephalum parviflorum</i> (P)	Dragonhead
<i>Echinochloa muricata</i>	Barnyard grass; Cockspur
<i>Eclipta prostrata</i>	Yerba-de-tajo
<i>Eleocharis obtusa</i>	Wright's spike rush
<i>Epifagus virginiana</i>	Beech drops
<i>Eragrostis capillaris</i>	Lacegrass
<i>E. frankii</i>	Lovegrass

<i>E. hypnoides</i>	Creeping lovegrass
<i>E. pectinacea</i>	Carolina lovegrass
<i>Erechtites hieraciifolia</i>	Fireweed; Pilewort
<i>Erigeron annuus</i>	Daisy fleabane
<i>E. strigosus</i>	Daisy fleabane; White top
<i>Euphorbia commutata</i>	Wood spurge
<i>Fimbristylis autumnalis</i>	Slender fimbry
<i>Floerkea proserpinacoides</i>	False mermaid
<i>Galium aparine</i>	Bedstraw; Cleavers; Goosegrass
<i>Gaura biennis</i>	Gaura
<i>Gentianopsis crinita</i>	Fringed gentian
<i>Geranium carolinianum</i>	Cranesbill; Wild geranium
<i>G. robertianum</i> (P)	Herb robert
<i>Gnaphalium obtusifolium</i>	Fragrant cudweed; Catfoot
<i>G. purpureum</i>	Purple cudweed
<i>G. uliginosum</i>	Low cudweed
<i>Gratiola neglecta</i>	Hedge or Mud hyssop
<i>Hedeoma pulegioides</i>	American pennyroyal; Pudding grass
<i>Hypericum canadense</i> (P)	Canadian St. John's wort
<i>H. drummondii</i>	Nits and lice
<i>H. gentianoides</i>	Orange grass; Pineweed
<i>Impatiens capensis</i>	Jewelweed; Touch-me-not
<i>I. pallida</i>	Pale jewelweed; Touch-me-not
<i>Lactuca biennis</i>	Blue lettuce
<i>L. canadensis</i>	Wild lettuce
<i>L. canadensis var. latifolia</i>	Wild lettuce
<i>L. canadensis var. longifolia</i>	Wild lettuce
<i>L. canadensis var. obovata</i>	Wild lettuce
<i>L. floridana</i>	Woodland lettuce
<i>L. floridana var. villosa</i>	Woodland lettuce
<i>L. hirsuta var. sanguinea</i> (P)	Downy lettuce

<i>Lepidium virginicum</i>	Poor-man's-pepper; Wild-pepper-grass
<i>Linaria canadensis</i>	Old field toadflax
<i>Lindernia dubia</i>	False pimpernel
<i>Lobelia inflata</i>	Indian tobacco
<i>Minuartia glabra</i>	Appalachian sandwort
<i>Myosotis verna</i>	Spring forget-me-not; Early scorpion grass
<i>Oenothera laciniata</i>	Cut-leaved evening primrose
<i>Panicum capillare</i>	Witch grass
<i>P. dichotomiflorum</i>	Smooth panic grass
<i>P. gattingeri</i>	Witch grass
<i>P. philadelphicum</i>	Panic grass
<i>Parietaria pensylvanica</i>	Pellitory
<i>Paronychia canadensis</i>	Forked chickweed
<i>P. fastigiata</i>	Forked chickweed; Chaffy whitlow wort
<i>Phacelia purshii</i>	Miami mist
<i>Physalis pubescens var. integrifolia</i>	Hairy ground cherry
<i>Pilea pumila</i>	Clearweed; Coolwort; Richweed
<i>Plantago virginica</i>	Dwarf, Hoary or Pale-seeded plantain
<i>Poinsettia dentata</i>	Spurge
<i>Polanisia dodecandra</i>	Clammyweed
<i>Polygala cruciata</i> (P)	Cross-leaved milkwort
<i>P. sanguinea</i>	Field or Rose milkwort
<i>P. verticillata</i>	Whorled milkwort
<i>P. verticillata var. ambigua</i>	Whorled milkwort
<i>P. verticillata var. isocycla</i>	Whorled milkwort
<i>Polygonum arifolium</i>	Halberd-leaved tearthumb
<i>P. erectum</i>	Erect knotweed
<i>P. pennsylvanicum</i>	Smartweed

<i>P. sagittatum</i>	Arrow-leaved tearthumb; Scratch grass
<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>	Purslane
<i>Potentilla norvegica ssp. monspeliensis</i>	Strawberry weed; Three leaf cinquefoil
<i>Ranunculus abortivus</i>	Kidney leaf buttercup
<i>R. allegheniensis</i>	Allegheny or Mountain crowfoot
<i>R. pensylvanicus</i> (P)	Bristly buttercup
<i>Rorippa palustris</i>	Marsh or Yellow watercress
<i>R. palustris ssp. fernaldiana</i>	Marsh or Yellow watercress
<i>R. palustris ssp. hispida</i>	Marsh or Yellow watercress
<i>Sabatia angularis</i>	Marsh pink
<i>Salvia reflexa</i>	Lance-leaved sage
<i>Silene antirrhina</i>	Sleepy catchfly
<i>Sporobolus neglectus</i>	Small rush grass
<i>S. vaginiflorus</i>	Poverty grass
<b><i>Trichostema dichotomum</i></b>	<b>Blue curls</b>
<i>Trifolium reflexum</i>	Buffalo clover
<i>Triodanis perfoliata</i>	Venus's looking glass
<i>Valerianella umbilicata</i>	Corn salad
<i>Verbena urticifolia</i>	White vervain
<i>V. urticifolia var. leiocarpa</i> (P)	White vervain
<i>Veronica peregrina</i>	Neckweed; Purslane speedwell
<i>Viola rafinesquii</i>	Field pansy
<i>Vulpia octoflora var. glauca</i>	Six-weeks fescue
<i>Xanthium strumarium var. canadense</i>	Common cocklebur
<i>X. strumarium var. glabratum</i>	Cocklebur

### **Herbaceous Annual Vines**

*Cuscuta campestris*  
*C. cephalanthii* (P)  
*C. corylii*  
*C. gronovii*  
*C. pentagona*  
*C. polygonorum* (P)

Dodder  
Buttonbush dodder  
Hazel dodder  
Common dodder  
Field dodder  
Smartweed dodder

*Echinocystis lobata*

Prickly cucumber; Wild balsam apple

*Ipomoea lacunosa*

White morning glory

*Sicyos angulatus*

Bur cucumber

*Strophostyles helvola*

Wild bean

### **Herbaceous Annual Aquatics**

*Callitriche terrestris*

Water starwort

*Juncus bufonius*

Toad rush

*Najas flexilis* (P)

Northern water nymph; Naiad

*N. gracillima* (P)

Slender water nymph; Bushy naiad

*N. guadalupensis* (P)

Southern water nymph; Naiad

*Schoenoplectus purshianus* (P)

Bulrush

*Zizania aquatica*

Wild rice



